

# PROPHETS AND JUDGES OF THE 12 TRIBES

## ABRAHAM TO JACOB

YEAR	PATRIARCH	LIVED	DETAILS
2052 BC	ABRAHAM	175 years	Birth of Abraham
1952 BC	ISAAC	180 years	Birth of Isaac 60 years old when Jacob born
1877 BC			Abraham dies
1892 BC	JACOB	147 years	Birth of Jacob
1762 BC			Family enters Egypt 70 PEOPLE IN TOTAL
1446 BC			In Egypt for 315 years or 430 years from death of Abraham EXODUS FROM EGYPT

## MOSES TO DAVID

YEAR	LEADER OR JUDGE	PERIOD	TRIBE	REIGN
1446 BC	Moses {Born 1526 BC}	1446-1406 BC	Levi	40 years
1406 BC	Joshua {Age 94 years}	1406-1390 BC	Ephraim	16 years
1400 BC	<b>THE PROMISED LAND IS CONQUERED AND DIVIDED</b>			
	<b>PERIOD OF UNCERTAIN HISTORY UNTIL OTHNIEL</b>			
1366 BC	Othniel	1366-1326 BC	Judah	34 years
1308 BC	<b>PERIOD OF OPPRESSION BY EGLON, KING OF MOAB</b>			40 years
1306 BC	Ehud	1306-1226 BC	Benjamin	18 years
1226 BC	Shamgar	1226-1224 BC	Naphtali	80 years
1224 BC	Deborah and Barak	1224-1184 BC	Ephraim	2 years
1184 BC	<b>PERIOD OF OPPRESSION BY THE MIDIANITES {7 years - Jud 6:1}</b>			40 years
1177 BC	Gideon	1177-1137 BC	Benjamin	7 years
1137 BC	Abimelech (an evil tyrant)	1137-1134 BC	Benjamin	40 years
1134 BC	Tola	1134-1111 BC	Issachar	3 years
1111 BC	Jair	1111-1089 BC	Benjamin	23 years
1089 BC	Jephthah	1089-1083 BC	Manasseh	22 years
1083 BC	Ibzan	1083-1076 BC	Judah	6 years
1076 BC	Elon	1076-1066 BC	Zebulon	7 years
1066 BC	Abdon	1066-1058 BC	Benjamin	10 years
1058 BC	<b>PERIOD OF OPPRESSION BY THE PHILISTINES {40 years - Jud 13:1}</b>			8 years
1058 BC	Sampson	1058-1038 BC	Dan	40 years
1038 BC	<b>PERIOD WHEN ISRAEL HAD NO KING OR LEADERS {Jud 21:25}</b>			20 years
1018 BC	Samuel (anoints Saul as king)	1076-1012 BC	Levi	8 years
1018 BC	King Saul begins his reign		Benjamin	

Saul probably reigned for 14 years, not 40 years! 'Forty years' is not found in the original Hebrew text.

In Acts 13:20 Paul says that the Judges ruled over a space of about 450 years. This is the total without allowance for the overlaps. Samuel was the last judge of Israel.

**TOTAL PERIOD OF THE JUDGES**

390 years

## DAVID TO CHRIST

YEAR	KINGS OF ISRAEL AND JUDAH	REIGN	DETAILS	PROPHETS
1038 BC			David is born	
1010 BC	David	40 years	Rules in Hebron for 7 years	Samuel
1003 BC	David		Rules in Jerusalem for 33 years	Samuel
990 BC	David			Nathan
970 BC	David/Solomon	Co-regency		
968 BC	Death of David - Solomon reigns			
970 BC	Solomon	40 years		
931 BC	Death of Solomon			

## THE DIVIDED NATION

YEAR	KINGS OF JUDAH	REIGN	KINGS OF ISRAEL	Reign	PROPHETS
930 BC	Rehoboam	17 years	Jeroboam I		
914 BC	Death of Rehoboam		Jeroboam I		
913 BC	Abijah	3 years	Jeroboam I		
911 BC	Death of Abijah		Jeroboam I		



630 BC Josiah  
 621 BC Josiah  
 620 BC Josiah  
 609 BC Death of Josiah  
 609 BC Jehoahaz  
 608 BC Jehoiakim  
 607 BC Jehoiakim

3 months  
 11 years

ASSYRIA IS CONQUERED

Zephaniah  
 Zephaniah  
 Jeremiah  
 Jeremiah  
 Jeremiah  
 Jeremiah  
 Jeremiah

## BABYLONIAN EMPIRE under Nebuchednezzar

606 BC **NEBUCHEDNEZZAR INVADES JUDAH**

606 BC Jehoiakim  
 598 BC Jehoiakim  
 597 BC Jehoiachin  
 597 BC Zedekiah reigns  
 592 BC Zedekiah  
 586 BC Zedekiah

3 mths, 10 days

His son Evil-Merodach succeeds him  
 Murdered by Belshazzar

Jeremiah  
 Jeremiah  
 Jeremiah  
 Jeremiah  
 Jeremiah  
 Jeremiah  
 Jeremiah

Daniel  
 Daniel  
 Daniel  
 Daniel

Habakk.  
 Habakk.

Ezekiel  
 Ezekiel  
 Ezekiel  
 Ezekiel

586 BC **FALL OF JERUSALEM - CAPTIVITY OF JUDAH**

572 BC  
 562 BC Death of Nebuchednezzar  
 562 BC Evil-Merodach  
 560 BC Belshazzar (Nergalsharezer)

2 years  
 10 years

**LAST OF BABYLONIAN KINGS**

Daniel  
 Daniel  
 Daniel

## BABYLON BY MEDES AND PERSIANS

550 BC Cyrus/Darius I  
 538 BC Cyrus/Darius I  
 536 BC Decree by Cyrus  
 522 BC Cyrus/Darius I  
 521 BC Darius I  
 520 BC Darius I  
 516 BC Darius I

(King of Persia)

Joshua (priest) Zerubbabel  
 Joshua (priest) Zerubbabel  
 Joshua (priest) Zerubbabel  
 Joshua (priest) Zerubbabel  
 Ezra - Tabernacle completed

Haggai Zech.  
 Haggai Zech.

486 BC Death of Darius I  
 486 BC Xerxes I (Ahasuerus)  
 478 BC Xerxes I

Married Esther

464 BC Artaxerxes (Longimanus)  
 457 BC Artaxerxes (7th year)  
 450 BC Artaxerxes  
 444 BC Artaxerxes (20th year)  
 432 BC Artaxerxes (32 year)  
 427 BC Artaxerxes  
 427 BC Artaxerxes  
 424 BC Artaxerxes dies

Ezra arrives in Jerusalem

Nehemiah goes to Jerusalem  
 Nehemiah's second journey  
 Nehemiah's second term ends  
 Nehemiah's brother Hananiah continues as governor

Ezra  
 Malachi  
 Nehemiah  
 Nehemiah  
 Nehemiah

424 BC Xerxes II  
 423 BC Darius II Nothus (died 404 BC)  
 419 BC Darius II  
 410 BC Darius II  
 407 BC Darius II

Killed soon after by brother Darius II

Some suggest that Hananiah ceases as governor  
 Bagoas is governor of Judah  
 The Jews voluntarily cease animal sacrifices

404 BC Artaxerxes II Mnemon {Died 358 BC}

The temple is restored once more  
 Artaxerxes conquers Greece

402 BC  
 386 BC  
 358 BC Artaxerxes III Ochus

Egypt is conquered again and restored to Persian rule

338 BC Artaxerxes III is poisoned and succeeded by his son, Arses  
 338 BC Arses reigns (Died from poison in 336 BC)  
 338 BC Philip II of Macedon had begun to reign over the Greeks {Died 336 BC}  
 336 BC Darius III Codomannus reigns over Persia. He was the last king of Persia

## BABYLON BY GREEK-MACEDONIANS

336 BC Alexander, son of Philip II begins to reign over Greece and Macedonia  
 331 BC Alexander the Great conquers Persia and kills Darius III  
 328 BC Alexander recruits an army in Babylon and sends his own troops home.  
 323 BC Alexander the Great becomes sick and dies in Babylon (He was 33 years old)  
 323 BC Ptolemy Lagi and Seleucid I reign (Greek kings of Egypt and Syria/Iran, respectively)  
 301 BC Ptolemy gains control of Palestine and Phoenicia  
 285 BC Ptolemy II Philadelphus reigns {Died 246 BC}  
 250 BC Septuagint - Old Testament translated into Greek by Jews in Alexandria, Egypt.  
 223 BC Antiochus III {Called 'the great'} reigns {Died 187 BC}  
 222 BC The Seleucids, under Antiochus, conquer Palestine  
 221 BC Ptolemy IV Philopater reigns over Egypt  
 217 BC Antiochus III attempts the conquer of Egypt and is defeated at Raphia  
 203 BC Ptolemy V Epiphanes begins his reign in Egypt  
 198 BC Antiochus III drives Ptolemy V out of Palestine

- 192 BC Rome conquers Hannibal of Carthage and turns on Antiochus III
- 190 BC Antiochus III defeated at Magnesia {Between Sardis and Smyrna}
- 189 BC Antiochus is forced to yield all his territories except Cilicia {He died in 187 BC}
- 187 BC Seleucus IV reigns over the crippled empire of Antiochus III after his death
- 181 BC Ptolemy VI Philometor reigns over Egypt {Died 146 BC}
- 175 BC Antiochus IV Epiphanes reigns {Seleucid king - Died 163 BC}
- 168 BC Antiochus IV Epiphanes successfully conquers Egypt
- 166 BC Mattathias leads the Macabean revolt with his five sons
- 165 BC Mattathias dies and his 3rd son Judas Macabee carries on the revolt
- 60 BC Palestine conquered by Rome under Pompey
- 50 BC Julius Caesar
- 38 BC Herod the Great {Died 4BC} (Reigned 34 years)
- 27 BC Caesar Augustus begins to rule as Roman Emperor {Died 14AD}
- 25 BC Philip, Herod Antipas, Archelaus - Tetrarchs of Palestine
- 4 BC **CHRIST IS BORN**
- 4 BC Herod the Great dies
- 4 BC Herod Antipas {Died 39 AD} begins his reign in Galilee and Perea
- 4 BC Herod Philip {Died 34 AD} begins his reign in Iturea and Trachonitis
- 4 BC Archelaus becomes Ethnarch of Judea and Samaria (Died 6 AD)
- 6 AD Roman Procurators
- 14 AD Tiberius Caesar - Emperor of Rome {Died 37 AD}
- 26 AD Pontius Pilate - Provincial Governor of Judah {Died 36 AD}
- 30 AD **DEATH AND RESURRECTION OF CHRIST**
- 37 AD Flavius Josephus, the Jewish historian, is born
- 37 AD Caligula rules the Roman world {Died 41AD}
- 37 AD King Agrippa I begins to reign over Iturea and Trachonitis
- 39 AD King Agrippa I extends his reign over Galilee and Perea
- 41 AD King Agrippa I extends his reign over Judea and Samaria {Died 44 AD}
- 41 AD Claudius {Died 54 AD}
- 44 AD Roman Procurators begin to rule all three provinces (Judea, Iturea, Galilee)
- 53 AD King Agrippa II begins to reign in Iturea/Trachonitis
- 54 AD Nero {Died 68 AD}
- 55 AD King Agrippa II extends his rule over Galilee/Perea
- 65 AD Rome burns and Nero persecutes Christians
- 70 AD Jerusalem falls to Titus. **TEMPLE DESTROYED**
- 70 AD King Agrippa II reign ends with the destruction of Jerusalem
- 71 AD Agrippa, great grandson of Herod the Great, flees to Syria
- 96 AD Christ appears to John, the Book of Revelation is written
- 100 AD Agrippa dies in exile in the fourth year of Trajan

## ZION MINISTRY

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